

# Cheat sheet: Recognising phishing emails

Delete or report emails to [virenwarndienst@hrz.uni-marburg.de](mailto:virenwarndienst@hrz.uni-marburg.de), if you can answer one or more of the following questions with 'no'.

## E-Mail - Checklist

- Do you know the author?
- Is the e-mail address correct or trustworthy?
- Does the e-mail refer to me?
- Am I being addressed specifically?
- Are the grammar, sentence structure and spelling correct?
- Do the contained links lead to a trustworthy page?
- Are the attachments included trustworthy?

Be particularly careful if you are pressurised or if you are asked for login details!

## Recognising dangerous attachments

### Do not open:

- Outdated Office documents: .doc, .xls, .ppt
- Executable files: .exe, .vbs, .js

Pay attention to the the ending of Office documents!

### Only open if expected:

- Office documents with macros: docm, .xlsm, .pptm  
(Only activate macros after telephone consultation with the sender)
- Archived files: .zip, .rar, .gz

### Open carefully:

- Current Office documents: .docx, .xlsx, .pptx
- .pdf
- ▶ Check links contained anyway

## Recognising phishing links

- Which page does the link lead to?
- Copy links before calling them up and paste them into a word processing programme or a search engine.
- What comes before the third „/“?
  - ▶ <https://uni-marburg.de.malware.com/xxx>
- Are there any typing errors or misspellings in the main address of the link?
  - ▶ uni-marbrug.de?

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Discover even more about phishing, social engineering and secure passwords in our **online training course**.

<https://uni-marburg.de/4TOtel>



Philipps



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